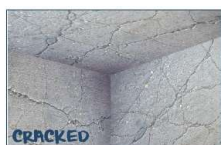


$L \backslash d$	Ø 8	Ø 10	Ø 12
90	o		
105		o	
118			o
120	o		
125		o	
138			o
160	o		
195		o	
208			o
248			o



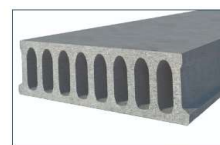
Concrete



Cracked concrete



Reinforced concrete



Hollow-core slab



Stone